Republican House Leader Tells Fellow Solons Now Is Time To Assure Youth of Land Their Wives Will Be Cared For

CALLS MEASURE AID TO FUTURE RECRUITING

Administration's Preparedness Bills Not Likely To Be Ready For the Action of Either House for Another Two Weeks

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, February 10.—

Urging the passage of a bill designed to benefit widows of Epithish war veterans by granting them a pension of \$14 s month and three dollars mouthly for each minor child, provided that their annual income does not exceed \$250, Congressman Mann, house leader for the Republican prety yesterday declared that now is the time to tell "the youth of the land," you offer your lives and the nation will take care of your wives if you die."

Pine For Volunteering
Mr. Mann also told the house that
the passage of this bill would be a did thing for volunteer propagar ds provided the country is ever forced to call upon its young men again to defend the land.

In spite of the strenuous support the ceived by the Republican leader and others the house decided to defer action upon it for some time.

Another pension bill was introduced by Cangressman Sherwood. This measure provides that a pension of ten do-lars monthly shall be paid to all forsoldiers who are more than sixty five years of age, or who hold a medal of honor, won by bravery in battle. The bill would also place all former soldiers who have reached the age limit of sixty-five on the roll of honor. Measures Delayed

It is regarded here as unlikely that the administration preparedness meas-ure will reach the house for at least rtnight. It is understood that the cain features of the bill have been de cided upon and are ready, but there remains much detail still to be attended too. It is reported in the house and seemte galleries that the two houses are going to split over the measures, the senate bill differs materially from that which the house will consider first. The final legislation will of course be upon the compro-

### BRIGADE ON OAHU

Brigadier-General Macomb, once de partmental commander here and one of the most popular of officers, is of the opinion that a brigade could be calist-ed on Oshu from local volunteers, were the plans for a larger regular army along the war college specifications are cented. Testifying before the senate committee on military affairs, on Jan-nary 22, General Macomb discussed foreign policies and the situation in the Philippines, Hawaii and Porto

He told the committee that the Philippines were a weak spot in the national defenses, and that an American guarantee of Philippine independence would require more soldiers than the present exercise of sovereignty, as more rouble would result

Foreign Policy May Cause Trouble "'Several of our foreign policies which seem simple enough to us," said the general, "may cause trouble. Take. for instance, the old policy of no en-tangling alliances. That means we will have no allies, and therefore must be propured to stand alone. Others are the Mauroe Dectrine, which is becom-ing now a sort of composite affair, but which may not be satisfactory to ever

one: the open door in China, and the Asiatic exclusion.

"Any of these policies may conflict with some world Power. Behind our policy we must have some force. Ex a diplomatic policy cannot be carried out successfully unless the dipomate know that they have force behind them Otherwise these policies will have little historic value, and they will play no great part in the world.

Army To Help Navy "Our navy, it seems to me, must b large enough not only to defend our cousts and harbors but to go out on the high sens, seek the enemy, and destroy him. To some this would suggest that

auch a navy would permit us to dispease with an adequate army, as the ery approaching enemy. The reverse is Without an adequate army, at home the navy would never be allowed to go out upon the seas. It is the ade quate army that will give the navy a free hand. It is on this basis that have figured out the needs of the We estimate that we will need a

mobile force of about 500,000 men, reg-plars and their reserves, with additionelvilian reserves of some training need enough regulars to garris the oversea possessions and defend the continental coast. We would need 12,000 men aboard and 120,000 regulars at home. These, of course, must be supported by the reserves which

Story Windows Customers In Boats

(Associated Press by Pederal Wireless.) LITTLE MOUK, Arkansas, February Reaky fluids throughout a large past Arkanma are doing great damage and causing much Bardship, Business here is practically suspended on secount of the high waters.

Merchants are doing their trading from the second story windows of their establishments and their loss in goods on the first floors is heavy. The state militia has been ordered out to assist in the organization and operation of relief work.

In several sections the waters have inundated everything so completely that the inhabitants are absolutely destinate of food and have no change of clothing. A supply steamer, has been bastlis secured and is en rouse to the neighborhoods, of Pendintan, that Tork, Dorgans, Watson and other toward and bastless.

on Both Coasts Measure Pro Mavy Yards D

(Associated Free of Tederal Wireless)
WaSHINGTON, Freeman 20,7 Without apposition the manufe posterilay passed the first 'prepartelness' propriation bill received from

f still fill to equily not gove import and not be distraction for the work of con-tractions had been at. The hill with a will increase the under of capture at semanatio by these undered in also seek approprie class.

MONTREAL, Quebec, February 9 - BASEBALL MAGNATES day that the city hall would be blown

The mayor returned hurriedly from Quebec and extraordinary precautions were taken. The city was placed in a state of slege with armed military furces patrelling the streets and questioning suspicious characters. Valuable pa-pers were transferred from the city hall to other vaults and many extra suards added to those on duty at the municipal building.

Noon passed without any sign of the

### threatened explosion. JUSTICE HUGHES NOT IN WHITE HOUSE RACE

Republican leader in his state, today made public a letter from Justice (hurles E. Hughes, former governor of New York, in which Mr. Hughes discourages talk that he may be a county of the state one of the big civilizing factors. There it, has become a substitute for headhunting."

A. G. Reach, one of the most prominent figures in the national game, was courages talk that he may be a county. courages talk that he may be a candi-date for the Republican presidential

"I am totally opposed to the use of my name in connection with the nom-instion, selection or instruction of any delegates in my interest, either direct-ly or remotely," the letter says.

would be developed in the course of about eight years. Praises Our National Guard

"The war college has taken up the question of how to encourage enlistments of these larger forces. It has been suggested that every man capable of bearing arms should be indexed, and when enlistments fell below the need-ed number conscription could follow. It is further suggested to repeal the boun-ty for re-collistment; to have recruiting done by districts with local depots; to have moving pictures illustrating military life; to send out into the rural communities; to advertise by newspapers, and to abelish the identi-

fication photographes taken on enlist-ments." The general said he believed that two The general said he believed that two full regiments could be recruited in Porto Rico, with a brigade at Hondhitu, where already one regiment of pational quards was doing good work. He also thought that a division might be recruited in the Philippines to be turned over to the Islands should they be

nade independent. "Do you think," naked Senator Hitchcock, "that an American guaranter of the independence of the Islands would require a larger American garri-son there than our present exercise of

"A very much larger," teplied the general, "because there would be much more trouble."

Hard Fight Develops Against Con-As Associate Justice

APPOINTEE OF WILSON DEFENDED BY FRIENDS

Eshleman of California One Those Who Declares Boston Man Is Honest

ed Press by Pederal Wireless.) the 6ghr number the appointment of a lotter from Mr. Mills on Tuesday Associate Mustice Lamar will be a hot power evidenced resterday at the beinning of the public hearing before a on mittee of the senate indiciary sissonmittee of the senate judiciary manifer. This committee was apainted to investigate Mr. Brandeis. With the opening of the hearing lifters Tharne, chairman of the Iowa take railroad commission, attacked manders, userting that, while associated with him in the fight against the roposed increase of freight rates for he cantern railroads, Brandeis had disduced approximation of the cantern railroads. ssional conduct, and had

me Wes Dumbfounded . Brand-as attorney for the shippers, con-ad that far rate return to the rail-ds is inndequate, and that Prandelis sandequate, and that canners opening argument to the Later commerce. Commission conseded at such nature was inconsistent with a presencity of the railroads and the affare of the people.

"A was simply dumbfounded." said norm in tentifying concerning the

California, formerly president of the

California state railroad, commission, appropried for Brandels. He invisted that Brandels had, throughout the fight experted, to by Frorne, consisted him sold in an apright manner. It had not here conjugated at that time, that the trades should receive an increase, said the licutanant-gavernor.

Brandels' Attitude Justified

Brack-frome Age frameles liberal to the reilrosia, if is true, but I helieve that he was perfectly justified in she stand he took, and Mr. Enheman.

John Teel, a Portland attorney, also went on the witness stand for Brandels, after the days attended to Thomas, and the garantee that he was associated at the statements made by Thomas, as he is considert that Brandels gould betray no trust.

# HOLD ANNUAL FEAST

National Game Substitute For Headhunting In Philippines

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) NEW YORK, February 10 .- John K. Tener, president of the National Base ball League, and former governor of Pennsylvania, presided as constmuster of the fortieth inniversary baseball banquet that wound up the annual astional convention here last night. William Howard, Taft was the chin speaker, and former Governor Buckley

of Connecticut, also spoke.

"Bassball," declared Mr. Taft in his address, "has done much for the country, but in the Philippines it has

the memory of "Dad! Spaulding, the "Father of Baseball," who died last

year, at his home in Point Lown, Cali

### TURKS REPORT SLAVS IN PERSIA DEFEATED

(Associated Press by Pederal Wireless;) Lundon, February 9.—The caus of the Alties in Persia, where both British and Russians are operating has sustained a heavy setback, according to reports from Constantinople, These reports say that Persian tribesmen in force mot the Russian expeditionary orces and severely defeated them. Slavs retreating in disorder. The tribesmen attacked the Russians near Sands Hulak, which has been recap

BEWARE OF COLDS. Children are much more likely contract the contagious diseases when they have colds. Whooping Cough, diphtheria, scarlet fever and consumption are diseases that are often col tracted when the child bas a cold. That is why all medical authorities any becolds you will find nothing better than than being a been unlated. The rest will be shipment of 15.000 mags to gar heet seed, sent here from Austria, has been unlated. The rest will be shipped from Rotterdam soon. Efforts and safe to take. For sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., but the shipment of 15.000 mags to gar heet seed, sent here from Austria, has been unlated. The rest will be shipment of 15.000 mags to gar heet seed, sent here from Austria, has been unlated. The rest will be shipment of 15.000 mags to gar heet seed, sent here from Austria, has been unlated. The rest will be shipment of 15.000 mags to gar heet seed, sent here from Austria, has been unlated. The rest will be shipment of 15.000 mags to gar heet seed, sent here from Austria, has been unlated. The rest will be shipped from Rotterdam soon. Efforts are being made to induce the Teuton made and the shipped from Rotterdam soon. Efforts are being made to induce the Teuton made and the shipped from Rotterdam soon. Efforts are being made to induce the Teuton made and the shipped from Rotterdam soon. dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

RADFORD, Pennsylvania, February 10.-Mrij Retta A. Mills, Most Worthy Grand Matron, Grand Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, died at her home here posterday as a result of complications which followed a fever, contracted in Hawaik plosing her recent visit there. Mrs. Mill was fifty seven years old Sellar all eviluation

VISITED HAWAII IN DECEMBER Mrs. Mills, who left here shout the middle of Dreember, after touring the Islands on a visit to the local chapters, O. E. S. was not ill while in the Islands, according to friends with whom she stayed in Hopolula. Mrs. Henry Williams, prominent in local O. E. S. effectes, what toured Hawaii with the Most Worthy Grand, Matron, received. MARILINGTON, February 19—That Most Worthy Grand Matron, received strived home much improved in health by her Hawmian visit. The illness from which she died must have com-on suddenly, within the past ten days.

General Smuts Now Commands In German East Africa

ted Press by Pederal Wireless.) LONDON, Pebruary 10.—The com-mand of the Buitish expeditionary for-ces in German East Africa, which have already seized the greater part of this inst remaining German colony, has been relinquished by General Smith-Dorrien, because of his health. General J. C. Smuts, the famous Boer leader, who has been minister of the interior in the Union of South Africa and was formerly minister of defense, has been named to succeed General

scretary of Commerce Blames Shippers For This Condition

WASHINGTON, February 10 .- Seere tary Redfield, of the department of com-merce, speaking to the convection of the United States chamber of commerce ast night, fold the business men of

have been giving incorrect returns to he United States officials.

Steps are being taken, said the secretary, to correct the fault, and he hopes that correct statistics will be available to the United Kingdom at a cargo for the United Kingdom a

# THIRTY-TWO TEUTONS **FACING INDICTMENTS**

been indicted by a federal grant jury was followed today by the details of indictments against thirty two men and firms, all of whom, it is charged, were connected with German bomb and shipping plots.

The wide scope of the government's proposed prosecution of these plotters was shown beday on the range of in dictments. The was shown beday on the range of in the proposed procedure of the pr

shipping plots.

The wide scope of the government's proposed prosecution of these plotters was shown teday in the range of in dictments. A spready trial is promised and it is expected that the trials will bring out still more sensutional details concerning the activities of German agents and sympathizers. The plots, the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that as the government charges, involve Gorman as any other in Hawaii and that he had been quoted a figure of sighteen dollars and fifty cents a ton on freight from Vancouver to Honolulu on the boats of the Canadian-Apstralasian line.

Abe Lawie, Jr., was of the opinion that steamers were as vital a question as a first concerning the consultant and the

### SENATE POREIGN COMMITTEE APPROVES HAITIAN TREATY

'Associated From by Federal Wireless,' WASHINGTON, February, 9.— The senste committee on foreign relations, without a dissenting vote today ordered reported a recommendation that the new treaty with Haiti be ratified. This reaty provides that the United States shall exercise a financial protectorate over Haffi, in much the same way as is done in San Domingo, where the United States supervises the customs service. States supervises the customs service.

SUGAR BEET SEED RECEIVED s why all medical authorities may be ware of colds. For the quick cure of colds you will find nothing better than

bags more, menters and ale

Directors of Chamber of Commerce Condemn Withdrawaf of Atlantic Coast Service

PROTEST MAY BE MADE AGAINST ACTION TAKEN

Speaking For Sugar Factors, E D. Tenney Tells Why Carriers Quit Hawaii Trade ....

The meeting of the directors of th hamber of semmerce yesterday resolu ed itself into a Matson Nanigation Got pany leve feast before adjournment and the action of the American Hawniian line in withdrawing its steamers fro the handling of wedward bound freight by the all water route was countly con-

A tribute to the fair treatment ac orded the merchants of the Islands by Capit, William Matson was paid to him by J. F. C. Hagins of Ha Hackfeld & Co., and on motion it was ordered spread upon the minutes and the mount tary directed to send a letter to Male informing him of the action of the directors.

The discussion of the withdrawal of the American Hawaiian stemmers was brought about by the suggestion that the chamber lodge a protect with the company manner its action. Mr. Imagens said for the bareat of those present that the amnouncement from New York came as a great surprise and was in the nature of an altimutum. A scheme should be thought out to you vide against a recurrence of the seriou condition which confronted the Islands. Where Shoe Pinches.

Where Shoe Pinches record the laimes E. H. Paris appared that the chamber should go on record as voicing disapproval start sitch conditions should exist. It was a very bad situation to wake up and find that contracts had been abrogated. It would have a gen

een abrogated. It would have a gen al trend to advance the prices of any goods in the market, especially ygoods, shoes and hardware. The restbound freight was where the shoopinehed as the eastbound freight contracts would be protected.

A. It Tenney, in spending for the Sugar Factors, said that there were as contractural relations between the company and the factors regarding westward freight and that the Factors would be hit as hard as anyone else here. The be hit as hard as anyone else here. The bound freight would be carried out and

ast night, fold the business men of the country gathered there that there is no means of knowing the total of the exports of the country abroad during that last year, as there have been whole sale insecuracies in the figures.

Sons for the withdrawal of the vessels from the Hawaiian trade. He said that steamers were at a premium and that the sky was the limit of freight rates, especially in the Atlantic. He sale insecuracies in the figures. exports of the country abroad during the last year, as there have been whole sale inaccuracies is the figures.

The shippers, he added, are responsible for this state of affairs, as they have been giving incorrect values to the sale of a find, Reiph & Co. vessel which had recently been launched and have been giving incorrect values to the sale of the s

vious sale price. She was now loading at or had just left the Sound with a cargo for the United Kingdom at a rate of thirty-nine dollars a ton net. The general freight agent of the China Mail line had informed Mr. Tenney that his vessels were receiving forty dollars a ton to China and it was act reasonable to expect that the Am erican-Hawailan bonts should be kept in the service between the East and Hawaii and California when they could

being offered. Matson Turns Down Fortune He apoke of the proposition made t SAN FRANCISCO, February 9.—
The reveletion restorday that Franz for a trip to Japan and return at twen topp, German count general here, had

was shown teday in the range of in dictments. A speedy trial is promised and it is expected that the trials will bring out still more sensutional details.

Able Canadian-Anstralasian line.

Able Canadian-Anstra business here and there was a mora and business obligation in existen which the company might feel later.
On motion of Mr. Hagens, seconded to E. I. Spalding, a vote of commendation was given Captain Matsan and the matter of the protest against the action of the American Hawaiian company was referred to the committee on trade, comercial and industrial development.

### GERMAN AEROPLANES RAID ENGLISH TOWNS

(Associated Press by Eederal Wireless.) LONDON, February 10,-German aeroplanes were busy over the eastern coast of England yesterday. Two scaplanes dropped bombs into a field near Ramsgate in an effort to bombard that town. No damage was done. Two other scapings bombared the coast of Kent, dropping bombs near a school at Broadstairs. Two persons were injured, one a woman and the other a the PARIS MEDICINE CO., St. Louis,

tody of Two

Masakala Higashimura, a Japanese, is dead of self-inflicted injuries, and his wife the house maid of Mrs. C. S. Hollowsy, of Kasiawai, is thanking her wife the house maid of Mrs. C. S. Hollowsy, of Kashawai, is thanking her stars that the police came in time to prevent her husband from shooting her before he killed himself. Higashimura died at The Queen's hospital yesterday noon. He had been taken there the night Before suffering from a pair of neep gashes in his throat, and the contents of a bottle of ant poison.

Higashimura was arrested Tuesday night by Boh Lillis, and a policeman, who had answered a rall for help from the Holloway residence, The officers found the man talking to the woman. He had a revolver in his hand, and the police are sure that he intended to

police are sure that he intended to slay the woman and then kill himself. When the officers appeared Higashi when the officers appeared Higashi-mura made no attempt to escape, but handed over his revolver, and went to the waiting automobile quietly. As he passed around the rear of the machine he drank half the contents of a bottl of parson he had had in his pocket. The rest was dashed out of his hand by

Then the Japanese was bundled into when the Japanese was bundled into the car and rushed to the emergency aspital, where Dr. R. G. Aver pumped hat he could of the poison out of the and a domach. But W that time the an a glomach. But II that time the ison was not the most serious thing a matter with Higashimura, for in a dark, and harry he had managed to sak himself twice in the threat, and as rapidly dying of loss of blood bear the officers reached the doptor. This, is the fourth case in less than on mouths where persons have used nouths where persons have used out poison to hill themselves. The stuff contains, biebloride of mercury, and do it is easily obtained, scens to have become a favorite, with people who wish to die.

Schofield Barracks had a thrilling Murt and Jeff" atout pulled off tast meday night that is still the talk of the big army post. The principals, we hapanese asmed H. Heginoya and C. Negano, were placed under arrest esterlay by Marshal Smiddy. They are brought to the city by Officer cay of Leilehua and are charged with assault with deadly weapons in a fedural reservation. ral reservation.

Heginoya and Negano, for some res on to the authorities yet unknown, levided to fight a duel and proceeded o 'a so. One was armed with a short tubb-nosed 32 caliber revolver, which farshal Smiddy has named "Pug-Nos-tussian Cannon," while the other wa ed with one of the many grade if brewery souvenir pocket knives, with cockscrew attachment and all the ather side conveniences that go with

ush cuttlery.
The revolver showed that one of the ive loaded chumbers had been fired The brawery knife was neither fired no

The brawery knife was neither fired nor lisubarged, in judge from its present appearance. The gun was fired into the air and Mutt escaped without being serforated. The brawery souvenir laife was no deadlier to Jeff.

Heginoya and Negatio will be given a preliminary hunring one of these days refore Commissioner Curry. Not no is out on bond, but fregingya, who failed a Secure his release in this manner, is in iail.

# Hawali and California when they could command such freights as they were 30STON HEADQUARTERS being offered. OF GERMAN PLOTTERS

This Is Claim of United States District Attorney

(Avsociated Frees by Federal Wireless.)
BOSTON, February 10.—Word that
the federal authorities have been provng reports that German sympathicer

A number of suspects are now unde surveillance, added Mr. Anderson. MASTER OF STEAMER

CHINA IS BAR PILOT (Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
SAN FRANCISCO, February 18.—
Capts. F. E. Frazier of the stemmer
China, formerly of the Pacific Mail

steamship line, and W. F. Canty of the steamer Cantania, have been appointed bar pilots for San Francisco, in the place of Captain Miller, retired, and Captain Jordan, who recently died. The appointments were announced last

# PAZO GINTERNE is guaranteed to cure blind, bleeding, itching or pro-

Overtures To Belgium For Separate Treaty Are Not Accepted. According To Reports From Two Sources Believed Reliable

GERMANY NOW WILLING TO TREAT WITH OTHERS

But From List Great Britain Is Stricken, Meaning That Teutons Want Chance To Fight It Out With King George To End

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) UNDON, Feb. 10.—Germany has offered a separate peace to Belgium, which has been flatly refused by which has been flatly refused by that country, according to despatches from Rome, which are to some extent corroborated by despatches from Amsterdam. The report from Rome, which is circumstantial to a degree, appears in the semi-official Giornale d'Italia. That from Amsterdam is printique de la Karlaine de Velke Zeitener of ed in the Koelnische Volks Zeitung, of he Butch eity. Both are agreed that Germany is willing to couclude separate peace with her foes, but is not willing to make a rofer of a general beare fearing that such a step would be to the untimate benefit of Great Britain. Britain.

Terms Offered By Berlin The Giornale d'Italia says that Monsignor Porcelli, the papal nuncio in Belgium, has presented to Belgium Germany's proposals for a separate seace. Whether such action was au-horized by the Vatican and has the tetive support of the Pope has

It is reported that Germany indicated the terms on which she would con-dude the peace and withdraw her roops from Belgium. These terms, it s related, include the restoration of Selgium to King Albert and his govrament, and the payment of indemn-ty for the damages suffered by Bel-gium through the German invasion.

In return, the rumor goes on, Ger-uany asks important trade rights, paricularly in Antwerp, the details being meh that Antwerp would practically be transformed into a German traffic

Despatches from Amsterdam report he Volks Zeitunk as declaring editorany that commany is not will be a supported for general peace, believing that such a peace would be to the advantage of Great Britain. Berlin yould however, the paper continues be villing to conclude a separate peace with any of her oth r foes, and is preaxed to consent to separate accords

ions at any time.
While the public is talking of these wo reports regarding peace, comes another and more insistant report that he Tentons are preparing another great drive against the Allies in Flanders. According to this seport the Ger-man commanders are hurrying hun-leds of thousands of fresh troops to he western front to reinforce the batle-tried troops who have been on duty

their so long. Treat Perce Is Moving The corresp adent of the Central News agency at Amsterdam declares hat 600,000 additional troops are be-ng moved to the French front. Official Scrbian des atches say that

Official Serbian des atches say that bloody encounters are taking place in Albania octween the Austrians and Serbians. The Serb force which has been at Alessio, south of Scutari and between that city and Durazzo, has cotreated into the interior, attacked by Austrians, the Albanians aiding them. thody encounters have taken place in which the Austrians and Albanians were routed. The battlefield was left overed with Austrian dead.

SENATE ASKS PRESIDENT FOR ARMENIAN RELIEF DAY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) WASHINGTON, February 10-The senate yesterday adopted a resolution asking the President to set uside a day for collecting contributions to the Armenian relief fund. It is now reported that more than 600,000 Armenans have been slaughtered by the

EWELRY WORKERS ON GENERAL STRIKE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) NEW YORK, February 10—The jew-elry workers have gone on a general strike. The strikers are demanding an eight hour day and better working conditions. Two hundred short are affected, and more than 2500 employes have walked out.

### REBELS REPORTED AS VICTORIOUS AT MUKDEN

(Austrelated Press by Pederal Wireless.)
SHANGHAI, February 9, —The republican soldiers gained another visitory today when they occupied Mukden, and gained the independence of the entire province of Shing King, This province is ext to Chili, the stronghold of the monarchists, and the occupation of Mukden gives the republicans a strong base on the northeast,